

Bird List, Maremani, 2004-2012

compiled by

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Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill, logo for Maremani Nature Reserve. Photo: KP.



Preface

The Maremani Bird List is an overview of the bird species registered by Danish ornithologists in connection with 6 visits to the Maremani Nature Reserve (MNR) in South Africa during the period 2004-2012.

Conditions for the species counts in the MNR have differed, both with regard to the time of year and the length of the visits, as well as the number of observers during the individual visits. The geographical coverage of the reserve's localities has also varied from one visit to another. The species lists from 2006 and 2009 have been changed in relation to the previously published lists. Individual species seen in the vicinity of the MNR, but outside the Foundation's property, have not been included in our compilation.

The first count took place 3rd – 19th February 2004, when Jon Fjeldså, Zoological Museum, Copenhagen, stayed in the area. This 17 day visit is the longest to date with daily counts of bird species in the MNR, and 187 species were registered.

In 2005, Dana Borg and Jørgen Rabøl visited the MNR in the period 3rd – 6th July and registered 80 species, of which 18 were new for the area.

The first seminar for employees and Nature Council members connected with the Aage V. Jensen Foundation's properties in Denmark was held in the MNR 18th – 25th February 2006. The 22 participants took part in excursions in the reserve during 4 days of this one-week stay, and 152 species were registered, of which 34 were new.

The second seminar, in which 19 persons participated, was held 14th – 24th February 2009. There were tours in the MNR on 6 days during this visit and 163 species were noted, of which 21 were new for the area.

In 2011, Else and Christian Hjorth, Ulla Jul Sørensen, Egon Østergaard and Inge and Knud Pedersen carried out targeted point counts at 24 sites in the MNR every day from 13th to 19th February. All species spotted between the 24 count points were also registered. This gave a total of 180 species, of which 20 were new.

Finally, the third seminar for the Aage V. Jensen Naturfond's employees and Nature Council members was held in the MNR on 26th February – 6th March 2012. This seminar had 21 participants, and apart from a two-day excursion to the Kruger National Park, there were daily trips around the MNR. Of the 186 species registered during this stay, 14 were new for the area. The total species list for the Maremani Nature Reserve during the 6 visits has now reached 294 species.

The times of year at which the various counts have taken place are spread out very unevenly. Apart from the 4 days of observations in July 2005, all the other counts took place in the period 3rd February to 6th March. There is no doubt that many more species could be added to the list if the area was visited by ornithologists during other months. The period from November to January is especially interesting in view of the fact that the local bird species' breeding season is then at its height, at the same time as a large number of European and Asian migratory birds are overwintering in South Africa.

Maremani Bird List

Bird names: Sinclair, Hockey & Tarboton (2002): Birds of Southern Africa (Third edition).

Species		2004	2005	2006	2009	2011	2012
		3.-19.2.	2.-6.7	18.-25.2.	14.-24.2.	13.-19.2.	26.2.-6.3.
Bold: not resident, NE: near endemic and E: endemic							
Common Ostrich	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	x	x		x	x	x
Dabchick	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>			x			
White-breasted Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax lucidus</i>				x	x	
Reed Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>					x	x
African Darter	<i>Anhinga rufa</i>	x	x	x	x		x
Eastern White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>			x			
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x
Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea goliath</i>						x
Great White Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>				x		
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	x					x
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>				x	x	x
Green-backed Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x
Black-crowned Night-heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	x					x
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	x					
Hamerkop	<i>Scopus umbretta</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>			x			
Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>			x	x		x
African Openbill	<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>	x					
Saddle-billed Stork	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>		x	x			x
Yellow-billed Stork	<i>Mycteria ibis</i>			x			
Hageda Ibis	<i>Bostychia hagedash</i>	x			x		x
African Spoonbill	<i>Platalea alba</i>						x
White-faced Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>			x	x		
Fulvous Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>						x
White-backed Duck	<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>				x		
Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x
African Black Duck	<i>Anas sparsa</i>	x	x				
Comb Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>			x			
Spur-winged Goose	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>			x			
White-backed Vulture	<i>Gyps africanus</i>			x		x	x
Lappet-faced Vulture	<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>			x			
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>				x		
Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>				x		x
European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>				x	x	x

Verreaux's Eagle		Aquila verreauxii		x			x	x
Tawny Eagle		Aquila rapax	x		x		x	
Steppe Eagle		Aquila nipalensis	x		x			
Lesser Spotted Eagle		Aquila pomarina	x		x		x	
Wahlberg's Eagle		Aquila wahlbergi			x	x	x	x
Booted Eagle		Aquila pennatus					x	x
African Hawk-Eagle		Aquila spilogastra	x		x	x	x	x
Martial Eagle		Polemaetus bellicosus	x	x	x	x	x	x
African Crowned Eagle		Stephanoaetus coronatus	x					
Brown Snake-Eagle		Circaetus cinereus			x	x	x	x
Black-chested Snake-Eagle		Circaetus pectoralis	x	x	x	x	x	x
Bateleur		Terathopius ecaudatus	x		x	x	x	x
African Fish-Eagle		Haliaeetus vocifer	x	x	x	x	x	x
Steppe Buzzard		Buteo buteo vulpinus				x	x	x
Jackal Buzzard		Buteo rufofuscus	x					
Ovambo Sparrowhawk		Accipiter ovampensis	x					
Little Sparrowhawk		Accipiter minullus				x	x	
Black Sparrowhawk		Accipiter melanoleucus			x			x
Shikra		Accipiter badius					x	x
African Goshawk		Accipiter tachiro	x			x		
Gabar Goshawk		Micronisus gabar		x		x		x
Southern Pale Chanting Goshawk	NE	Melierax canorus						x
Dark Chanting Goshawk		Melierax metabates	x	x	x	x	x	x
African Harrier-Hawk		Polyboroides typus	x	x	x	x	x	x
Peregrine Falcon		Falco peregrinus	x				x	
Lanner Falcon		Falco biarmicus			x		x	x
Eurasian Hobby		Falco subbuteo	x					
Amur Falcon		Falco amurensis						x
Rock Kestrel	NE	Falco rupicolus						x
Lesser Kestrel		Falco naumanni						x
Dickinson's Kestrel		Falco dickinsonis	x					
Crested Francolin		Francolinus sephaena	x	x	x	x	x	
Natal Francolin	NE	Francolinus natalensis	x	x	x	x	x	x
Swainson's Spurfowl	NE	Francolinus swainsonii				x		
Common Quail		Coturnix coturnix			x	x		x
Harlequin Quail		Coturnix delegorguei			x	x		x
Helmeted Guineafowl		Numida meleagris	x		x	x	x	x
Crested Guineafowl		Guttera pucherani	x		x		x	x
Small Buttonquail		Turnix sylvatica					x	
Black Crake		Amaurornis flavirostris	x	x		x	x	x
African Finfoot		Podica senegalensis						x
Kori Bustard		Ardeotis kori	x			x	x	x
Red-crested Korhaan		Eupodotis ruficrista	x	x		x	x	x
African Jacana		Actophilornis africanus	x	x				

Greater Painted-Snipe		Rostratula benghalensis				x	x	x
Kittlitz's Plover		Charadrius pecuarius			x	x		
Three-banded Plover		Charadrius tricollaris	x	x	x	x	x	x
Crowned Lapwing		Vanellus coronatus	x	x	x		x	x
Blacksmith Lapwing		Vanellus armatus	x	x	x	x	x	x
Common Sandpiper		Actitis hypoleucos	x		x	x	x	
Green Sandpiper		Tringa ochropus			x	x	x	
Wood Sandpiper		Tringa glareola	x		x	x	x	x
Marsh Sandpiper		Tringa stagnatilis					x	
Spotted Thick-knee		Burhinus capensis				x	x	x
Water Thick-knee		Burhinus vermiculatus	x		x	x	x	x
Bronze-winged Courser		Rhinoptilus chalcopterus				x	x	x
Double-banded Sandgrouse		Pterocles bicinctus	x		x	x	x	x
Rock Dove (Feral Pigeon)		Columba livia					x	x
Speckled Pigeon		Columbia guinea	x					
African Mourning Dove		Streptopelia decipiens	x		x	x		
Red-eyed Dove		Streptopelia semitorquata	x		x	x		
Cape Turtle-Dove		Streptopelia capicola	x	x	x	x	x	x
Laughing Dove		Streptopelia senegalensis	x	x	x	x	x	x
Namaqua Dove		Oena capensis	x		x	x	x	x
Green-spotted Dove		Turtur chalcospilos	x	x	x	x	x	x
Tambourine Dove		Turtur tympanistria			x	x		
African Green Pigeon		Treron calvus						x
Meyer's Parrot		Poicephalus meyeri		x				
Grey Lourie		Corythaixoides concolor	x	x	x	x	x	x
European Cuckoo		Cuculus canorus	x		x	x	x	
European/African Cuckoo		Cuculus canorus/gularis						x
Red-chested Cuckoo		Cuculus solitarius	x		x			
Jacobin Cuckoo		Clamator jacobinus	x		x	x	x	x
Great Spotted Cuckoo		Clamator glandarius	x		x			x
Diederik Cuckoo		Chrysococcyx caprius	x		x	x	x	x
Klaas Cuckoo		Chrysococcyx klaas	x		x	x		
African Emerald Cuckoo		Chrysococcyx cupreus				x		
Burchell's Coucal	NE	Centropus burchellii	x	x	x	x	x	x
African Wood-Owl		Strix woodfordii				x	x	
African Scops-Owl		Otus senegalensis					x	x
Pearl-spotted Owlet		Glaucidium perlatum		x				x
Giant Eagle Owl		Bubo lacteus	x					
European Nightjar		Caprimulgus europaeus				x		
Fiery-necked Nightjar		Caprimulgus pectoralis					x	
Rufous-cheeked Nightjar		Caprimulgus rufigena	x		x		x	x
Freckled Nightjar		Caprimulgus tristigma	x		x			
Square-tailed Nightjar		Caprimulgus fossii			x		x	x
Common Swift		Apus apus	x		x	x	x	x
White-rumped Swift		Apus caffer	x		x	x		

Horus Swift		Apus horus	x		x			
Little Swift		Apus affinis			x	x	x	x
Alpine Swift		Apus melba						x
African Palm-Swift		Cypsiurus parvus			x	x	x	x
Speckled Mousebird		Colius striatus			x	x	x	x
Red-faced Mousebird		Urocolius indicus	x	x			x	x
Pied Kingfisher		Ceryle rudis	x	x	x	x	x	x
Giant Kingfisher		Ceryle maxima	x	x		x	x	x
Malachite Kingfisher		Alcedo cristata	x		x	x		x
African Pygmy-Kingfisher		Ispidina picta	x			x		x
Woodland Kingfisher		Halcyon senegalensis	x		x	x	x	x
Brown-hooded Kingfisher		Halcyon albiventris	x	x	x	x	x	x
Grey-headed Kingfisher		Halcyon leucocephala	x		x			
Striped Kingfisher		Halcyon chelicuti			x	x	x	x
European Bee-eater		Merops apiaster	x		x	x	x	x
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater		Merops persicus	x		x			
Southern Carmine Bee-eater		Merops nubicoides	x		x	x	x	x
White-fronted Bee-eater		Merops bullockoides	x	x	x	x	x	x
Little Bee-eater		Merops pusillus	x	x	x	x	x	x
European Roller		Coracias garrulus	x		x	x	x	x
Lilac-breasted Roller		Coracias caudata	x	x	x	x	x	x
Racket-tailed Roller		Coracias spatulata	x					
Purple Roller		Coracias naevia	x		x	x		
Broad-billed Roller		Eurystomus glaucurus	x			x		
African Hoopoe		Upupa africana	x		x	x	x	x
Red-billed Wood-hoopoe		Phoeniculus purpureus	x		x			
Common Scimitarbill		Rhinopomastus cyanomelas	x	x	x	x	x	x
African Grey Hornbill		Tockus nasutus		x	x	x	x	x
Red-billed Hornbill		Tockus erythrorhynchus	x	x	x	x	x	x
Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill		Tockus leucomelas	x	x	x	x	x	x
Crowned Hornbill		Tockus alboterminatus	x		x			
Black-collared Barbet		Lybius torquatus	x	x			x	x
Acacia Pied Barbet		Tricholaema leucomelas	x		x		x	x
Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird		Pogoniulus chrysoconus					x	
Crested Barbet		Trachyphonus vaillantii	x	x		x	x	x
Greater Honeyguide		Indicator indicator					x	
Lesser Honeyguide		Indicator minor	x					
Bennett's Woodpecker		Campethera bennettii					x	
Golden-tailed Woodpecker		Campethera abingoni		x			x	x
Cardinal Woodpecker		Dendropicops fuscescens	x		x	x	x	x
Monotonous Lark	NE	Mirafrapa passerina						x
Rufous-naped Lark		Mirafrapa africana	x				x	x
Sabota Lark	NE	Mirafrapa sabota	x		x	x	x	x
Dusky Lark		Pinatocorus nigricans	x				x	x
Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark		Eremopterix leucotis	x		x		x	x

Barn Swallow		Hirundo rustica	x		x	x	x	x
Wire-tailed Swallow		Hirundo smithii	x		x	x	x	x
Pearl-breasted Swallow		Hirundo dimidiata	x					
Red-breasted Swallow		Hirundo semirufa			x	x		
Lesser Striped Swallow		Hirundo abyssinica	x		x	x	x	x
Rock Martin		Hirundo fuligula		x	x	x		x
House Martin		Delichon urbica	x		x	x	x	x
Brown-throated Martin		Riparia paludicola	x			x		x
White-breasted Cuckooshrike		Coracina pectoralis					x	
Fork-tailed Drongo		Dicurus adsimilis	x	x	x	x	x	x
European Golden Oriole		Oriolus oriolus	x		x	x	x	x
African Golden Oriole		Oriolus auratus					x	
Eastern Black-headed Oriole		Oriolus larvatus	x			x	x	x
Pied Crow		Corvus albus		x				
Southern Black Tit		Parus niger	x			x	x	x
Grey Penduline-Tit		Anthoscopus caroli	x	x			x	
Arrow-marked Babbler		Turdoides jardeneii	x	x	x	x	x	x
Black-eyed (Common) Bulbul		Pycnonotus barbatus	x	x	x	x	x	x
Terrestrial Brownbul		Phyllastrephus terrestris	x					
Yellow-bellied Greenbul		Chlorocicla flaviventris	x					
Kurrichane Thrush		Turdus libonyanus		x			x	x
Groundscraper Thrush		Turdus litsitsirupa	x		x			x
Familiar Chat		Cermomela familiaris	x		x	x	x	x
African Stonechat		Saxicola torquatus	x					
Mocking Cliff-Chat		Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris	x	x			x	
White-browed Robin-Chat		Cossypha heuglini	x		x	x	x	x
White-throated Robin-Chat	E	Cossypha humeralis	x	x				x
White-browed Robin		Cercotrichas leucophrys	x	x	x	x	x	x
Bearded Robin		Cercotrichas quadrivirgata	x					
Thrush Nightingale		Luscinia luscinia			x	x		
Garden Warbler		Sylvia borin						x
Icterine Warbler		Hippolais icterina	x					x
Olive-tree Warbler		Hippolais olivetorum					x	
Great Reed-Warbler		Acrocephalus arundinaceus			x	x	x	
African Reed-Warbler		Acrocephalus baeticatus				x	x	x
Marsh Warbler		Acrocephalus palustris				x	x	
European Sedge Warbler		Acrocephalus schoenobaenus	x					
Lesser Swamp-Warbler		Acrocephalus gracilirostris	x		x		x	
Little Rush-Warbler		Bradypterus baboecala	x					
Willow Warbler		Phylloscopus trochilus	x		x	x	x	x
Yellow-breasted Apalis		Apalis flavida	x	x	x			x
Long-billed Crombec		Sylvietta rufescens	x	x			x	x
Yellow-bellied Eremomela		Eremomela icteropygialis	x	x			x	
Burnt-necked Eremomela		Eremomela usticollis		x				

Grey-backed Bleating Warbler		Camaroptera brevicaudata	x				x	x
Zitting Cisticola		Cisticola juncidis			x	x	x	x
Rattling Cisticola		Cisticola chiniana	x	x	x	x	x	x
Red-faced Cisticola		Cisticola erythroptus	x					
Neddicky		Cisticola fulvicapilla	x			x	x	x
Tawny-flanked Prinia		Prinia subflava	x			x	x	x
Black-chested Prinia		Prinia flavicans					x	
Spotted Flycatcher		Muscicapa striata	x		x	x	x	x
African Dusky Flycatcher		Muscicapa adusta	x					x
Ashy Flycatcher		Muscicapa caerulescens	x	x				x
Southern Black Flycatcher		Melaenornis pammelaina	x					
Marico Flycatcher		Bradornis mariquensis		x	x	x	x	x
Pale Flycatcher		Melaenornis pallidus	x					
Chinspot Batis		Batis molitor	x	x	x	x	x	x
African Paradise-Flycatcher		Persipone viridis	x		x			x
African Pied Wagtail		Motacilla aguimp	x	x	x	x	x	x
Yellow Wagtail		Motacilla flava					x	
Grassveld Pipit		Anthus cinnamomeus rufoloides	x			x		
Tree Pipit		Anthus trivialis	x					
Bushveld Pipit		Anthus caffer			x			
Yellow-throated Longclaw		Macronyx croceus	x					
Lesser Grey Shrike		Lanius minor			x	x	x	
Fiscal Shrike		Lanius collaris	x				x	
Red-backed Shrike		Lanius collurio	x		x	x	x	x
Magpie Shrike		Corvinella melanoleuca	x					
Southern Boubou	E	Laniarius ferrugineus	x			x		
Tropical Boubou		Laniarius aethiopicus	x			x	x	x
Crimson-breasted Shrike	NE	Laniarius atrococcineus		x	x	x	x	x
Black-backed Puffback		Dryoscopus cubla	x	x	x		x	x
Brubru		Nilaus afer		x		x	x	x
Brown-crowned Tchagra		Tchagra australis	x	x		x	x	x
Black-crowned Tchagra		Tchagra senegala	x		x		x	
Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike		Telophorus sulfureopectus	x	x		x		x
Grey-headed Bush-Shrike		Malaconotus blanchoti	x	x	x		x	x
White-crested Helmet-shrike		Prionops plumatus	x	x	x		x	x
Red-billed Helmet-Shrike		Prionops retzii	x				x	
Southern White-crowned Shrike	NE	Eurocephalus anguitimens		x	x	x	x	x
Wattled Starling		Creatophora cinerea			x		x	
Plum-coloured Starling		Cinnyricinclus leucogaster			x	x	x	x
Meves' Long-tailed Starling		Lamprotornis mevesii	x			x	x	x
Glossy Starling		Lamprotornis nitens		x	x	x	x	x
Greater Blue-eared Starling		Lamprotornis chalybaeus	x			x	x	x
Red-winged Starling		Onychognathus morio		x				
Red-billed Oxpecker		Buphagus erythrorhynchus	x		x	x	x	x

Marico Sunbird		<i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>						x
White-bellied Sunbird		<i>Cinnyris talatala</i>		x	x	x	x	x
Collared Sunbird		<i>Hedydipna collaris</i>	x				x	x
Cape White-eye	E	<i>Zosterops pallidus</i>	x		x			
Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver		<i>Bubalornis niger</i>	x		x	x	x	x
White-browed Sparrow-Weaver		<i>Plocepasser mahali</i>	x		x	x	x	x
Southern Grey-headed Sparrow		<i>Passer diffusus</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x
Northern Grey-headed Sparrow		<i>Passer griseus</i>				x		
Yellow-throated Petronia		<i>Petronia superciliaris</i>	x					
Scaly-feathered Finch	NE	<i>Sporopipes squamifrons</i>	x			x	x	x
Spectacled Weaver		<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>	x			x	x	x
Village Weaver		<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>	x					x
Southern Masked-Weaver		<i>Ploceus velatus</i>	x	x	x		x	
Lesser Masked-Weaver		<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>					x	x
Red-headed Weaver		<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>	x		x	x	x	x
Red-billed Quelea		<i>Quelea quelea</i>	x		x	x	x	x
Southern Red Bishop		<i>Euplectes orix</i>			x	x		x
White-winged Widow		<i>Euplectes albonotatus</i>	x				x	x
Green-winged Pytilia		<i>Pytilia melba</i>	x	x		x	x	x
Orange-winged Pytilia		<i>Pytilia afra</i>				x		
Blue-billed Firefinch		<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>	x		x	x		
Jameson's Firefinch		<i>Lagonosticta rhodopareia</i>	x		x	x	x	
Red-billed Firefinch		<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>	x	x		x	x	x
Blue Waxbill		<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x
Violet-eared Waxbill		<i>Granatina granatina</i>					x	
Common Waxbill		<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	x		x	x	x	x
Black-faced Waxbill		<i>Estrilda erythronotos</i>					x	x
Cut-throat Finch		<i>Amadina fasciata</i>	x		x	x	x	x
Red-headed Finch		<i>Amadina erythrocephala</i>					x	
Bronze Mannikin		<i>Spermestes cucullatus</i>	x					
Pin-tailed Whydah		<i>Vidua macroura</i>			x	x	x	x
Shaft-tailed Whydah		<i>Vidua regia</i>						x
Long-tailed Paradise-Whydah		<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>	x		x	x	x	x
Dusky Indigobird		<i>Vidua funerea</i>	x			x		x
Purple Indigobird		<i>Vidua purpurascens</i>	x			x	x	x
Village Indigobird		<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>				x	x	x
Yellow-fronted Canary		<i>Serinus mozambicus</i>	x		x	x	x	x
Golden-breasted Bunting		<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x
Cinnamon-breasted Bunting		<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>	x		x	x	x	x
Total			187	80	152	163	180	186
Total number of species			187	205	239	260	280	294
Increase				18	34	21	20	14

Status:

Near endemic: 10 species and endemic: 3 species.

Species		2004	2005	2006	2009	2011	2012
Southern Pale Chanting Goshawk	Near endemic						x
Rock Kestrel	Near endemic						x
Natal Francolin	Near endemic	x	x	x	x	x	x
Swainson's Spurfowl	Near endemic				x		
Burchell's Coucal	Near endemic	x	x	x	x	x	x
Monotonous Lark	Near endemic						x
Sabota Lark	Near endemic	x		x	x	x	x
White-throated Robin-Chat	Endemic	x					x
Southern Boubou	Endemic	x			x		
Crimson-breasted Shrike	Near endemic		x	x	x	x	x
Southern White-crowned Shrike	Near endemic		x	x	x	x	x
Cape White-eye	Endemic	x		x			
Scaly-feathered Finch	Near endemic	x			x	x	x

Literature:

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Shaft-tailed Whydah, Skirbeek, Maremani Nature Reserve, March 2012. Photo: KP